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| * + - [The Beauty of English](http://vera.leobaeck.net/home/just-for-fun/the-beauty-of-english)     - [tourist website](http://vera.leobaeck.net/home/just-for-fun/tourist-website)   + [Online Newspapers and Dictionaries](http://vera.leobaeck.net/home/online-newspapers)   + [Writing](http://vera.leobaeck.net/home/writing) * [10th Grade](http://vera.leobaeck.net/10th-grade)   + [Grammar Exercises](http://vera.leobaeck.net/10th-grade/grammar-exercises)     - [Present Perfect](http://vera.leobaeck.net/10th-grade/grammar-exercises/present-perfect)   + [Literature](http://vera.leobaeck.net/10th-grade/literature)     - [A Summer's Reading](http://vera.leobaeck.net/10th-grade/literature/a-summers-reading)       * [A Summer's Reading" - Text](http://vera.leobaeck.net/10th-grade/literature/a-summers-reading/a-summers-reading---text)       * [Summer Assignment](http://vera.leobaeck.net/10th-grade/literature/a-summers-reading/summer-assignment)       * Workpages     - [Introduction to Poetry](http://vera.leobaeck.net/10th-grade/literature/introduction-to-poetry)       * [A Rap Song by Kathrin Vasquez](http://vera.leobaeck.net/10th-grade/literature/introduction-to-poetry/a-rap-song-by-kathrin-vasquez)       * [Imaginary interview with Billy Collins - Netta Gabay](http://vera.leobaeck.net/10th-grade/literature/introduction-to-poetry/imaginary-interview-with-billy-collins---netta-gabay)     - [Mr. Know-All](http://vera.leobaeck.net/10th-grade/literature/mr-know-all)       * [Mr. Know-All Workpages 1-2](http://vera.leobaeck.net/10th-grade/literature/mr-know-all/mr-know-all-workpages)       * [Mr. Know-All Workpages 3-5](http://vera.leobaeck.net/10th-grade/literature/mr-know-all/mr-know-all-workpages-3-5)       * [Mr. Know-All Workpages 6-7](http://vera.leobaeck.net/10th-grade/literature/mr-know-all/mr-know-all-workpages-6-7)       * [Mr.Know-All - the story](http://vera.leobaeck.net/10th-grade/literature/mr-know-all/mrknow-all---the-story)   + [Project](http://vera.leobaeck.net/10th-grade/project)   + [Vocabulary Exercises](http://vera.leobaeck.net/10th-grade/vocabulary-exercises)     - [A Work Page – Vocabulary Unit 1](http://vera.leobaeck.net/10th-grade/vocabulary-exercises/a-work-page-vocabulary-unit-1)     - [Addiction - Word Families](http://vera.leobaeck.net/10th-grade/vocabulary-exercises/addiction---word-families)     - [Vocabulary Exercises Unit 2](http://vera.leobaeck.net/10th-grade/vocabulary-exercises/vocabulary-exercises-unit-2)   + [Writing](http://vera.leobaeck.net/10th-grade/writing) * [Grade 11 4 pts.](http://vera.leobaeck.net/grade-11-4-pts-)   + [Calendar](http://vera.leobaeck.net/grade-11-4-pts-/calendar)   + [Grammar Exercises](http://vera.leobaeck.net/grade-11-4-pts-/grammar)     - [Past Perfect - A Tense Review](http://vera.leobaeck.net/grade-11-4-pts-/grammar/past-perfect---review)     - [Past Simple - Past Perfect](http://vera.leobaeck.net/grade-11-4-pts-/grammar/past-simple---past-perfect)   + [Literature](http://vera.leobaeck.net/grade-11-4-pts-/literature)     - [The Blanket Workpages](http://vera.leobaeck.net/grade-11-4-pts-/literature/the-blanket---workpages)     - [The Blanket by Floyd Dell](http://vera.leobaeck.net/grade-11-4-pts-/literature/the-blanket-by-floyd-dell)   + [Project](http://vera.leobaeck.net/grade-11-4-pts-/project)   + [Syllabus](http://vera.leobaeck.net/grade-11-4-pts-/syllabus)   + [Vocabulary exercises](http://vera.leobaeck.net/grade-11-4-pts-/vocabulary-exercises)   + [Writing](http://vera.leobaeck.net/grade-11-4-pts-/writing) * [Grade 11 Advanced](http://vera.leobaeck.net/grade-11-u)   + [Grammar Exercises](http://vera.leobaeck.net/grade-11-u/grammar-exercises)     - [Past Perfect](http://vera.leobaeck.net/grade-11-u/grammar-exercises/past-perfect)     - [Table for conditional sentences](http://vera.leobaeck.net/grade-11-u/grammar-exercises/table-for-conditional-sentences)     - [test review](http://vera.leobaeck.net/grade-11-u/grammar-exercises/test-review)   + [Literature](http://vera.leobaeck.net/grade-11-u/literature)     - [A Summering by Bernard Malamud](http://vera.leobaeck.net/grade-11-u/literature/a-summer-s-reading)     - [All My Sons](http://vera.leobaeck.net/grade-11-u/literature/all-my-sons)       * [Questions for act](http://vera.leobaeck.net/grade-11-u/literature/all-my-sons/questions-for-act-1)       * [Questions for](http://vera.leobaeck.net/grade-11-u/literature/all-my-sons/questions-for-act-2) | **Workpages**   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | ***A  Summer’s Reading*                                                 Work Page 1 – Vocabulary**  **A. Fill in the correct prepositions**  1-      He left \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an impulse  2-      He stayed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the streets but \_\_\_\_\_ his room most of the day.  3-      I have run \_\_\_\_\_    \_\_\_\_\_\_ milk so you can’t have a proper milkshake.  4-      Are you looking \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a job? Please look \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my little girl in the afternoons.  5-      I am really looking \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_    \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  meeting him!  6-      Let’s put these things \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for future use. I can’t put \_\_\_\_\_\_   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with this big mess.  7-      You should be ashamed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yourself, stop getting \_\_\_\_ my nerves  8-      His flat was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  the butcher store.  **B.  Word Families**  **1-immigrant** – When did they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the States?   -  New Israeli \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have “rights” for 3 years.  -  A successful  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ depends on so many factors. - The opposite of immigrate is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  **2-impulse**- Teenagers are very\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and often behave \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.                       Everything  George did was on an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **3-resemble** - Although George \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sophie physically, there was little \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in their characters.  **4-patient** -  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the first word in Hebrew that immigrants learn in this   country. If they show their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and don’t wait \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_    they will be in trouble.   Are you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and calm and considerate ?  **5-consider** – He sometimes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ going back to school but he didn’t really  give the matter enough \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . When he felt like it, he was   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_     and helped Sophie  take care of the house.  **6-shame**  - He was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to admit  that he wasn’t  successful . His \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_    caused  him a lot of unhappiness  **7-respect** – George wanted people to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   of him , although he didn’t make  any effort   to earn their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  **8-embarrass**- I  felt so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when  he yelled at me.  His bad behavior caused a  great deal of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   Can you think of an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ event where you were involved?  **9-hesitation** – She wasn’t sure of the answer so she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for a while before giving   her  answer . Is she always so    \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  ? Her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is    not caused  by  a lack of knowledge.  **10-approve**-  Suddenly everyone in the neighborhood \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of him.  Mr. Cattanzara’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was very important to him.  **11-appreciate**- The neighborhood \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ education.  How can you show a pupil your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  ?   ***A  Summer’s Reading* Work Page 2 – HOTS Questions           Part 1:**  a) What can we learn about George’s relationship with his father?   Explain which HOTS you have used in order to answer the question and why. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  b) What do you think will happen to George? Base your answer on information you found in part 1. Explain which HOTS you have used in order to answer the question and why.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  c) How do Sophie and George relate to reading? Explain which HOTS you have used and why. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **Part 2**  1) In pairs make list of adjectives that describe Mr. Cattanzara and a 2nd list for his wife    \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   2) How are they similar / different? Which HOTS did you use to analyze them?    \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  3) George said, “ I’m reading a lot to pick up my education.” – What does he mean? What is education in George’s opinion? Do you agree with him?  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  4) Why did George tell Mr. Cattanzara that he was reading? Explain. Which HOTS did you use?  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  5) Mr. Cattanzara looked interested. – Why do you think he was interested? Which HOTS did you use in order to answer the question?  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_      \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  6) Do you think George will begin reading? Yes / No? Justify your answer with evidence from the text. Which HOTS did you use in order to answer the question?  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  ***A  Summer’s Reading* Work Page 3 – Vocabulary         Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  **A. Complete the sentences**  1. Mr. Cattanzara was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ man who worked in a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at an\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .Though often drunk, Mr. C. looked  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ except  for his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ,   his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and that his eyes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  Mr. C was different  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  2. To earn  Mr. C.’s  respect , George tells him that he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_       to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  3.  Mr. C whistled through his teeth to show\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when George said \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that Summer  .  4.   The shoemaker spread the rumor\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so Sophie was so proud  that she gave \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  5. George enjoyed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as he walked as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  as a king and he even skipped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_at night.  6.  Although George met Mr.C., he didn’t ask George about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ but his silence    \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  **B. Word Families**  1. **Desert**:   1- The street was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_                        2- The soldier \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his post.                       3- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in time of war is punishable by death.                      4- He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his wife and children and went abroad.  2. **Recognize**: 1- George \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from his walk that Mr. C. was drunk.                             2-George’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that lies will not get him far, help bring about an inner change in him.  3. **Relief**:          1-George was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that Mr.C didn’t see him.                             2- Acamol \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pain.                            3- It was a great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to find the children safe and sound.                           4- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was sent to the people made homeless by the floods.  4.  **Vary**:          1-There were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reasons for the change in George.                           2-His night walks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ picked him up.                           3-There was a wide \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of flowers in the shop.                           4-This melody is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of a well known song.  5. **Death**:         1-George’s mother had  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . Did her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ affect him ?                           2- She has been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for quite a while now.                           3-This is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ drug.  ***A  Summer’s Reading* Work Page 4 – parts 2+ 3**  **A. Review part 2**  **Complete the following “Cause and Effect” sentences.**  1.    Mr. Cattanzara was smart and knew a lot because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  2.    George liked Mr. C. because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  3.    When talking to Mr. C., George was ashamed about being unemployed so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  4.    George began to feel better about himself because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  5.     George avoided Mr. C. so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **B. Part 3:**  **Read p. 41 and correct the false sentences.**  1. George told Sophie he wasn't reading the library books.                   True / False  2. Sophie gave George money because she felt sorry for him.               True / False  3. George was happy to see Mr. D. that evening.                                     True / False  4. Mr. C. acted very proud of George.                                                         True / False  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **C. Answer the following questions based on pp. 41-43**  a. What does Mr. C. ask George when he meets him in the street?      \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  b. How does George respond to his questions?      \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  c. What does Sophie tell George?      \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  d. What effect do her words have on George?      \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  e.  Mr. C. is referred to in two other ways in part 3. What are they?       1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_        2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  f.  Did George read the books in the end?       \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  ***A  Summer’s Reading* Work Page 5 – Analysis                           Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  **A. Answer the following questions**  a) Compare the weather to George's mood.      \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  b) Why did George go to the park finally?       \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  c) What is the park a metaphor for?       \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  d) What is the neighbourhood a metaphor for?       \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **B. Using the thinking skill of uncovering motives, fill in the following chart:**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **MOTIVE** | **EVENT** | | 1. | Mr. C. gave George a nickel for a lemon ice. | | 2. | George didn't want to talk to Mr. C. | | 3. | George stayed in his room and didn't come out for a week. | | 4. | George went to the library and began  to read |     **C. Answer the following questions using the different HOTS to do so**  1. What did Mr. C. mean when he said on p.42, "George, don't do what I did."      What thinking skill helped you to answer this question? Explain and use examples.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  2. George went to the library in the fall (p.43 line 29), yet the title of the story is "A **Summer's** Reading," Can you explain this? What thinking skill helped you to answer this question? Explain.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  ***A  Summer’s Reading*Work Page 6 – Bridging Text and Context**  Bernard Malamud   *adapted from the* **Encyclopædia Britannica**  **Bernard Malamud,**  (born April 26, 1914, Brooklyn, N.Y., U.S.—died March 18, 1986, New York, N.Y.), American novelist and short-story writer who made parables out of Jewish immigrant life.  Malamud’s parents were Russian Jews who had fled tsarist Russia. He was born in Brooklyn, where his father owned a small [grocery store](http://www.britannica.com/EBchecked/topic/574437/supermarket). The family was poor. Malamud’s mother died when he was 15 years old, and he was unhappy when his father remarried. He early on assumed responsibility for his handicapped brother.  Malamud was educated at the City College of New York (B.A., 1936) and [Columbia University](http://www.britannica.com/EBchecked/topic/127009/Columbia-University) (M.A., 1942). He taught at high schools in [New York City](http://www.britannica.com/EBchecked/topic/412352/New-York-City) (1940–49), at [Oregon State University](http://www.britannica.com/EBchecked/topic/431732/Oregon-State-University) (1949–61), and at [Bennington College](http://www.britannica.com/EBchecked/topic/61038/Bennington-College) in Vermont (1961–66, 1968–86).  Malamud’s genius is most apparent in his [short stories](http://www.britannica.com/EBchecked/topic/541698/short-story).  His stories are told in the language of  their immigrant characters. He often uses  emotional and metaphorical language. The people are portrayed as ordinary, hardworking who are used to self-sacrifice but also experience love and human relationships.  **A. Read the above text and answer the following questions**  1. What do you learn about Malamud’s early life?      \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  2. Where did his parents come from?      \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  3. What is the connection between Malamud’s personal life and the story “A Summer’s Reading”?      \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **B. Read the following quote and answer the question below**  Bernard Malamud once said: *“****A writer is a spectator, looking at everything with a highly critical eye***.*”* Explain how this statement is relevant to “A Summer’s Reading. Support your answer with examples from the story. Write 80-100 words.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  ***A  Summer’s Reading*Work Page 7 – Post Reading Task**  **A. Choose one of the following and create the dialogue between the two characters.**  1.        George’s dead mother comes to George in a dream. What do she and George talk about? What does his mother want from George? What does George have to say to his mom?  2.        George wants to leave school but the school principal wants George to stay.  What can the principal say to convince George to stay in school?  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_    **B. Choose one of the following and write a paragraph.**  1.    George is 40 years old today. Describe his life today. Where does he live? Who does he live with? What does he do for a living? Is he happy? What is his relationship with his family/Mr. Cattanzara? What is the connection between his past and present life? How did his past affect his present day life?  2.        You are a psychologist and George has come to you for help. What advice would you give him?  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | | |